

A HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST

PETER MANSFIELD

REVISED AND UPDATED BY NICOLAS PELHAM

A History of the Middle East

Fourth Edition revised and updated by Nicolas Pelham

PETER MANSFIELD

BASSAL: CASSAGRAPHIC COMPANY CONTRACTOR CONT	
MEECIC - ISEN - BIBLIOTEC	A
INVENTARIO: 0 90439	MCPOS -
UB SACION:	Emple -
AR 1861:1 11470	- Company
CDU: 377	
FECHA: 2015 - D9-17	-
PROCEDENCIA:	
Compra MREC 2015	
PRECIO: 1180 10 85	PEN

PENGUIN BOOKS

Published by the Penguin Group Penguin Group (USA), 375 Hudson Street, New York, New York 10014, USA



USA | Canada | UK | Ireland | Australia | New Zealand | India | South Africa | China Penguin Books Ltd, Registered Offices: 80 Strand, London WC2R oR L, England For more information about the Penguin Group visit penguin.com

First published in Great Britain by Penguin Books Ltd 1991
First published in the United States of America by Viking Penguin,
a division of Penguin Books USA Inc., 1991
Published in Penguin Books (UK and USA) 1992
Second edition published in Penguin Books (UK) 2003
Published in Penguin Books (USA) 2004
Third edition published in Penguin Books (UK) 2010
This fourth edition published in Penguin Books (UK and USA) 2013

Copyright © The Estate of Peter Mansfield, 2003
Copyright © Nicolas Pelham, 2010, 2013
All rights reserved. No part of this product may be reproduced, scanned, or distributed in any printed or electronic form without permission.
Please do not participate in or encourage piracy of copyrighted materials in violation of the authors' rights. Purchase only authorized editions.

Copyright @ Peter Mansfield, 1991

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOGING-IN-PUBLICATION DATA

Mansfield, Peter, 1928—

A history of the Middle East / Peter Mansfield.—Fourth edition / revised and updated by Nicolas Pelham.

pages cm

ISBN 978-0-14-312190-9

 Middle East—History—19th century.
 Middle East—History— 20th century.
 I. Pelham, Nicolas.
 II. Title.

DS62.4.M36 2013

956—dc23 2013019936

Printed in the United States of America

3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4

Set in Bembo Book MT Std

Contents

List	of Maps	xi
For	eword to the Third Edition	xv
I.	Introduction: from Ancient to Modern	I
2.	Islam on the Defensive, 1800-	40
3.	Muhammad Ali's Egypt: Ottoman Rival	52
4.	The Struggle for Reform, 1840-1900	71
5.	Britain in Egypt, 1882–1914	96
6.	Turks and Arabs	129
7.	The Persian Factor	154
8.	The Sick Man Dies: 1918	169
9.	The Anglo-French Interregnum, 1918–1939 Partition of the Arab East. The Inter-war Years – Egypt; The Mandates. Persia/Iran. Oil and the Middle East	189
10.	The Second World War and Its Aftermath Middle East Reactions: Nationalism, Pan-Arabism and Islam	247
II.	The Entry of the Superpowers and the Nasser Era, 1950–1970	269
12.	The Years of Turbulence The Rise of the Oil States. Egyptian Initiatives. Israel/Palestine and the Lebanese Victim. Islamic	315
	Reassertion, Revolution and War. Iraq's World Challenge	

13.	Pax Americana	382
	Humbling Iraq. Umpiring the Arab-Israeli Conflict.	
	Israel's Missed Opportunity for Peace. The Elusive	
	Promise of Democratization. The Growth of Muslim	
	Liberation Theology. The Globalization of Islamic Jihad	
14.	Bellum Americanum	438
	Iraq's Shia Conversion. The Sunni Counter-attack.	
	Iraq's Civil War and Shia Victory. The Region-wide	
	Rise of Popular Movements. Shia Non-state Actors.	
	Sunni Non-state Actors. Defending the Old Order:	
	Reviving the Region's Security States. Preparing for	
	the Showdown	
15.	Regime Change from Within not Without	496
	Old and New Autocrats. The New Old Middle East	
Noi	tes on Further Reading	528
Ind	ex	SAT

"The best overall survey of the politics, regional rivalries and economics of the contemporary Arab world."

—THE WASHINGTON POST

OVER THE CENTURIES the Middle East has confounded the dreams of conquerors and peacemakers alike. This now-classic book follows the historic struggles of the region over the last two hundred years, from Napoleon's assault on Egypt, through the slow decline and fall of the Ottoman Empire, to the painful emergence of modern nations, the Palestinian question, and the resurgence of Islamic fundamentalists.

Economist journalist and Middle East correspondent Nicolas Pelham has fully revised and updated this fourth edition to include further analysis of recent developments throughout the Middle East, including the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, the situation in Iran, the continuing Arab-Israeli conflict, relations with the United States, and recent events in Syria.

A History of the Middle East is essential reading for anyone wishing to understand one of the most crucial and volatile regions of the world and its prospects for the future.

"An excellent political overview."

—THE GUARDIAN (London)

"A brilliantly deft and well-informed guide . . .
coherent, dispassionate and remarkably inclusive."

—THE TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT (London)

LONGO

WWW.PENGUIN.COM

Cover design: Jonathan Sainsbury | Cover photograph: MAGNUM/Dominic Nahr

A Penguin Book
History

\$20.00